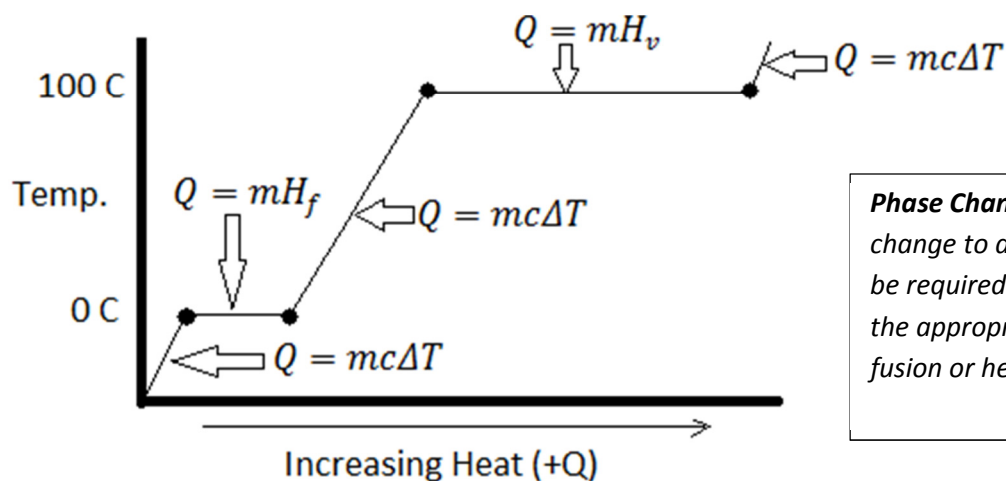


Important information:

| Substance | Heat of Fusion ( $H_f$ ) | Heat of Vaporization ( $H_v$ ) |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Water     | 334 J/g                  | 2260 J/g                       |

| Substance    | Specific Heat         |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| $H_2O_{(s)}$ | 2.108 J/g $^{\circ}C$ |
| $H_2O_{(l)}$ | 4.186 J/g $^{\circ}C$ |
| $H_2O_{(g)}$ | 1.996 J/g $^{\circ}C$ |

## Phase Change of Water



**Phase Change Calculations:** Every time you change to a different line segment, you will be required to use a different formula with the appropriate specific heat and heat of fusion or heat of vaporization.

1. What heat is required to turn change 100 grams of 75 $^{\circ}C$  water to 110 $^{\circ}C$  steam? (4 steps)
  - a. Step 1: Calculate the heat ( $Q$ ) required to heat 75 $^{\circ}C$  water to 100 $^{\circ}C$  water.
  - b. Step 2: Calculate the heat ( $Q$ ) required to vaporize the 100 $^{\circ}C$  water to 100 $^{\circ}C$  steam.
  - c. Step 3: Calculate the heat ( $Q$ ) required to heat 100 $^{\circ}C$  steam to 110 $^{\circ}C$  steam.
  - d. Step 4: Add all the steps together to determine the total heat to change 75 $^{\circ}C$  water to 110 $^{\circ}C$  steam.

2. What heat is required to turn 55 grams of  $-12^{\circ}\text{C}$  ice to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  water?
- Step 1: Calculate the heat (Q) required to heat  $-12^{\circ}\text{C}$  ice to  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  ice.
  - Step 2: Calculate the heat (Q) required to change the  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  ice to  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  water.
  - Step 3: Calculate the heat (Q) required to change  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  water to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  water.
  - Step 4: Add all the steps together to determine the total heat to change  $-12^{\circ}\text{C}$  ice to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  water.
3. What heat is released when 200 grams of  $105^{\circ}\text{C}$  steam condenses to  $54^{\circ}\text{C}$  water?
- Step 1: Calculate the heat (Q) required to cool  $105^{\circ}\text{C}$  steam to  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$  steam.
  - Step 2: Calculate the heat (Q) required to condense the  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$  steam to  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$  water.
  - Step 3: Calculate the heat (Q) required to change  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$  water to  $54^{\circ}\text{C}$  water.
  - Step 4: Add all the steps together to determine the total heat to change  $105^{\circ}\text{C}$  steam to  $54^{\circ}\text{C}$  water.

**Phase Change Practice Problems**

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Block \_\_\_\_\_

*The previous page was practice that we did together, this page will be removed and we will grade it for a stamp. You must receive >66.6 % to earn the stamp.*

1. You have 82 grams of  $-7^{\circ}$  ice. How much heat will be needed to turn that ice into  $112^{\circ}\text{C}$  steam? (*I suggest you break this problem apart into steps.*)

2. 115 grams of  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$  steam is condensed to  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$  water. How much heat is released in this process?

3. 25 grams of  $-5^{\circ}\text{C}$  ice is heated and melts to form  $40^{\circ}\text{C}$  water. How much heat was absorbed?